## First Regular Session Seventy-second General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

# **INTRODUCED**

LLS NO. 19-0765.02 Duane Gall x4335

**HOUSE BILL 19-1212** 

**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP** 

Titone and Duran,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

(None),

House Committees Transportation & Local Government **Senate Committees** 

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

### 101 CONCERNING THE RECREATION OF THE COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION

102 MANAGER LICENSING PROGRAM.

### **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov</u>.)

The licensing program for community association managers (CAMs), who engage in the business of handling certain matters on behalf of the executive boards of common interest communities, was created in 2013 and sunsetted on July 1, 2018.

Section 1 of the bill recreates and reenacts the CAM licensing program and the duties and responsibilities of the division of real estate

and its director with regard to CAM licensing, as they existed on June 30, 2018, with amendments reflecting an extended sunset date of September 1, 2024, and the recommendations of the department of regulatory agencies as contained in its 2017 sunset report as well as other changes. The changes made in accordance with the sunset report are:

- ! Allowing certain ministerial functions to be delegated to unlicensed persons while maintaining the license requirement for higher-level management functions such as the conduct of board meetings, handling of money, and negotiation of maintenance contracts. The director is authorized to adopt rules further clarifying these distinctions if necessary.
- ! Scaling back the amount of, and circumstances in which, direct supervision of an apprentice is required; specifying that a supervising manager is accountable for the actions of an apprentice; and giving the director authority to adopt rules governing supervision of apprentices; and
- ! Removing the automatic acceptance of certain private credentials as qualifications for licensure and substituting a requirement that the director specify the acceptable credentials by rule.

Additional changes include the creation of a 7-member advisory committee to make recommendations to the director of the division of real estate regarding changes to the rules, adoption of guidelines and processes for the handling of complaints, and other matters on which the director seeks input.

Section 3 duplicates and carries forward all of the preceding content as part of the recodification of title 12, Colorado Revised Statutes, contingent on the passage of House Bill 19-1172.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, recreate and 3 reenact, with amendments, part 10 of article 61 of title 12 as follows: 4 **PART 10** 5 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS 6 **12-61-1001. Definitions.** As used in this part 10, unless the 7 CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES: (1) "APPRENTICE" MEANS A PERSON WHO: 8

(a) HAS NOT COMPLETED THE EDUCATION AND EXAMINATION
 REQUIREMENTS FOR OBTAINING A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER
 LICENSE;

4 (b) IS UNDER THE CONTROL AND SUPERVISION OF A LICENSED5 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER; AND

6 (c) IS LICENSED WITH THE DIRECTOR FOR PURPOSES OF LEARNING
7 AND PERFORMING ANY PRACTICES THAT REQUIRE A COMMUNITY
8 ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSE.

9 (2) "CCIOA" MEANS THE "COLORADO COMMON INTEREST
10 OWNERSHIP ACT", ARTICLE 33.3 OF TITLE 38.

(3) (a) "COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY" HAS THE MEANING SET
FORTH IN SECTION 38-33.3-103 (8); EXCEPT THAT "COMMON INTEREST
COMMUNITY" DOES NOT INCLUDE:

(I) A COMMUNITY MANAGED BY AN ASSOCIATION OR UNIT
OWNERS' ASSOCIATION IN WHICH A MAJORITY OF UNITS THAT ARE
DESIGNATED FOR RESIDENTIAL USE ARE TIME SHARE UNITS, AS DEFINED IN
SECTION 38-33-110 (7), OR CONSIST OF TIME SHARE INTERESTS AS DEFINED
IN SECTION 12-61-401 (4); OR

(II) A COMMUNITY, RESORT, OR DEVELOPMENT REGISTERED WITHTHE DIVISION AS A TIME SHARE SUBDIVISION.

(b) AS USED IN THIS SUBSECTION (3), "MAJORITY OF UNITS" MEANS
THE UNITS TO WHICH ARE ALLOCATED MORE THAN FIFTY PERCENT OF THE
ALLOCATED INTERESTS IN THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY
APPURTENANT TO ALL UNITS THAT ARE DESIGNATED FOR RESIDENTIAL
USE.

26 (4) (a) "COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT" MEANS ANY OF
27 THE FOLLOWING PRACTICES RELATING TO THE MANAGEMENT OF A

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COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY, AT THE DIRECTION OR ON BEHALF OF ITS
 EXECUTIVE BOARD:

3 (I) ACTING WITH THE AUTHORITY OF THE COMMON INTEREST
4 COMMUNITY WITH RESPECT TO ITS BUSINESS, LEGAL, FINANCIAL, OR OTHER
5 TRANSACTIONS;

6 (II) EXECUTING THE RESOLUTIONS, DECISIONS, AND CONTRACTS OF
7 THE EXECUTIVE BOARD;

8 (III) ENFORCING THE RIGHTS OF THE COMMON INTEREST 9 COMMUNITY SECURED BY STATUTE, CONTRACT, COVENANT, RULE, OR 10 BYLAW;

(IV) ADMINISTERING OR COORDINATING MAINTENANCE OF
 PROPERTY OR FACILITIES OF THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY;

13 (V) ADMINISTERING APPLICATIONS FOR ARCHITECTURAL REVIEW;

14 (VI) CONDUCTING MEETINGS OF THE COMMON INTEREST
15 COMMUNITY'S MEMBERSHIP OR EXECUTIVE BOARD;

16 (VII) MAINTAINING THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY'S
17 RECORDS PURSUANT TO ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND APPLICABLE
18 PROVISIONS OF THE CCIOA; OR

(VIII) ADMINISTERING, OR OTHERWISE EXERCISING CONTROL OF,
A COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY'S FUNDS, INCLUDING THE
ADMINISTRATION OF A RESERVE PROGRAM FOR THE MAJOR REPAIR OR
REPLACEMENT OF CAPITAL ASSETS.

(b) "COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT" DOES NOT MEAN
THE PERFORMANCE OF ANY CLERICAL, MINISTERIAL, ACCOUNTING, OR
MAINTENANCE FUNCTION. THE DIRECTOR MAY ADOPT RULES TO FURTHER
DEFINE OR CLARIFY WHETHER A SPECIFIC FUNCTION FALLS WITHIN THIS
SUBSECTION (4)(b) AND THE REQUIREMENTS, IF ANY, THAT APPLY FOR

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1 SUPERVISION OF SUPPORT STAFF BY LICENSED MANAGERS.

2 (5) (a) "COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER" OR "MANAGER" 3 MEANS ANY PERSON THAT SIGNS A WRITTEN CONTRACT TO PROVIDE 4 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT SERVICES TO A COMMON 5 INTEREST COMMUNITY OR THAT, IN CONSIDERATION OF COMPENSATION BY 6 FEE, COMMISSION, SALARY, OR ANYTHING ELSE OF VALUE OR WITH THE 7 INTENTION OF RECEIVING OR COLLECTING THE COMPENSATION, WHETHER 8 OR NOT THE COMPENSATION IS RECEIVED BY THE LICENSED MANAGER 9 DIRECTLY OR BY THE LICENSED ENTITY THAT EMPLOYS THE LICENSED 10 MANAGER, ENGAGES IN OR OFFERS OR ATTEMPTS TO ENGAGE IN 11 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT IN COLORADO.

12 (b) "COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER" OR "MANAGER" DOES
13 NOT INCLUDE:

(I) A PERSON WHO, UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A MANAGER,
PERFORMS ANY CLERICAL, MINISTERIAL, ACCOUNTING, OR MAINTENANCE
FUNCTION;

17 (II) ANY PUBLIC OFFICIAL IN THE CONDUCT OF THE PUBLIC18 OFFICIAL'S OFFICIAL DUTIES;

(III) A RECEIVER, TRUSTEE, ADMINISTRATOR, CONSERVATOR,
EXECUTOR, OR GUARDIAN ACTING UNDER PROPER AUTHORIZATION;

21 (IV) A PERSON IN ACQUIRING OR IN NEGOTIATING TO ACQUIRE ANY
 22 INTEREST IN REAL ESTATE;

23 (V) AN ATTORNEY-AT-LAW IN CONNECTION WITH THE ATTORNEY'S
24 REPRESENTATION OF CLIENTS IN THE PRACTICE OF LAW;

(VI) A CORPORATION WITH RESPECT TO PROPERTY OWNED OR
LEASED BY IT, ACTING THROUGH ITS OFFICERS OR REGULAR SALARIED
EMPLOYEES, WHEN THE ACTS ARE INCIDENTAL AND NECESSARY IN THE

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ORDINARY COURSE OF THE CORPORATION'S BUSINESS ACTIVITIES OF A
 NON-PROPERTY MANAGEMENT NATURE. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS
 SUBSECTION (5)(b), THE TERM "OFFICERS OR REGULAR SALARIED
 EMPLOYEES" MEANS PERSONS REGULARLY EMPLOYED WHO DERIVE NOT
 LESS THAN SEVENTY-FIVE PERCENT OF THEIR COMPENSATION FROM THE
 CORPORATION IN THE FORM OF SALARIES;

7

(VII) AN INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR WHO:

8 (A) PERFORMS ANY CLERICAL, MINISTERIAL, ACCOUNTING, OR
9 MAINTENANCE FUNCTION; OR

10 (B) IS NOT OTHERWISE ENGAGED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF11 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT; OR

- 12 (VIII) AN APPRENTICE WORKING UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A13 LICENSED MANAGER.
- 14 (6) "DESIGNATED MANAGER" MEANS A PERSON WHO IS CURRENTLY
  15 LICENSED AS A MANAGER AND WHO, ON BEHALF OF A LICENSED ENTITY, IS
  16 RESPONSIBLE FOR PERFORMING COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT
  17 PRACTICES AND SUPERVISING COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT
  18 PRACTICES PERFORMED BY PERSONS EMPLOYED BY, OR ACTING ON BEHALF
  19 OF, THE LICENSED ENTITY.
- 20

(7) "DIRECTOR" MEANS THE DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION.

- 21 (8) "DIVISION" MEANS THE DIVISION OF REAL ESTATE IN THE
  22 DEPARTMENT OF REGULATORY AGENCIES.
- 23 (9) "EXECUTIVE BOARD" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN SECTION
  24 38-33.3-103 (16).
- (10) "HOA" OR "HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION" MEANS AN
  ASSOCIATION OR UNIT OWNERS' ASSOCIATION, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
  38-33.3-103 (3), WHETHER ORGANIZED BEFORE, ON, OR AFTER JULY 1,

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1 1992; EXCEPT THAT THE TERM DOES NOT INCLUDE AN ASSOCIATION OR 2 UNIT OWNERS' ASSOCIATION IN WHICH A MAJORITY OF UNITS THAT ARE 3 DESIGNATED FOR RESIDENTIAL USE ARE TIME SHARE UNITS, AS DEFINED IN 4 SECTION 38-33-110 (7). AS USED IN THIS SUBSECTION (10), "MAJORITY OF 5 UNITS" MEANS THE UNITS TO WHICH ARE ALLOCATED MORE THAN FIFTY 6 PERCENT OF THE ALLOCATED INTERESTS IN THE COMMON INTEREST 7 COMMUNITY APPURTENANT TO ALL UNITS THAT ARE DESIGNATED FOR 8 RESIDENTIAL USE.

9 (11) "LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH
10 IN SECTION 7-80-102 (7).

11 License required - rules - violations -12-61-1002. 12 administrative and legal remedies. (1) IT IS UNLAWFUL FOR ANY 13 PERSON TO ENGAGE IN, OR TO HOLD OUT HIMSELF, HERSELF, OR ITSELF AS 14 QUALIFIED TO ENGAGE IN, THE BUSINESS OF COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION 15 MANAGEMENT OR TO ACT AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER 16 WITHOUT FIRST HAVING OBTAINED A LICENSE FROM THE DIRECTOR IN 17 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 12-61-1003 OR DURING ANY PERIOD IN WHICH 18 THE MANAGER'S LICENSE IS REVOKED OR SUSPENDED.

19 (2) THE DIRECTOR MAY PROMULGATE RULES AS NECESSARY TO
20 ENABLE THE DIRECTOR TO CARRY OUT THE DIRECTOR'S DUTIES UNDER THIS
21 PART 10 AND SHALL ADOPT RULES TO DEFINE THE APPROPRIATE LEVEL OF
22 SUPERVISION FOR SPECIFIC DUTIES PERFORMED BY AN APPRENTICE.

(3) IN ADDITION TO CONDUCTING HEARINGS AS PROVIDED IN
section 12-61-1012, the director may enforce this part 10 and
RULES ADOPTED UNDER THIS PART 10 BY TAKING ONE OR MORE OF THE
FOLLOWING ACTIONS:

27 (a) The director may apply to a court of competent

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1 JURISDICTION FOR AN ORDER ENJOINING ANY ACT OR PRACTICE THAT 2 CONSTITUTES A VIOLATION OF THIS PART 10 OR A RULE ADOPTED UNDER 3 THIS PART 10, AND, UPON A SHOWING THAT A PERSON IS ENGAGING OR 4 INTENDS TO ENGAGE IN ANY SUCH ACT OR PRACTICE, THE COURT SHALL 5 GRANT AN INJUNCTION, RESTRAINING ORDER, OR OTHER APPROPRIATE 6 ORDER REGARDLESS OF THE EXISTENCE OF ANOTHER REMEDY FOR THE 7 VIOLATION. ANY NOTICE OR HEARING AND THE DURATION OF ANY 8 INJUNCTION OR RESTRAINING ORDER IS GOVERNED BY THE COLORADO 9 RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE.

10 (b) THE DIRECTOR MAY CONDUCT AUDITS OF FINANCIAL AND
11 TRANSACTIONAL RECORDS AND ACCOUNTS OF LICENSEES IN ACCORDANCE
12 WITH RULES ADOPTED BY THE DIRECTOR.

13 12-61-1003. Application for license - criminal history record
14 check - examination - rules. (1) (a) BEFORE ACTING OR ATTEMPTING OR
15 OFFERING TO ACT AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER OR
16 APPRENTICE, A PERSON MUST APPLY TO THE DIRECTOR FOR A LICENSE IN
17 THE FORM AND MANNER PRESCRIBED BY THE DIRECTOR.

18 BEFORE SUBMITTING AN APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE (b) 19 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1)(a) OF THIS SECTION, EACH APPLICANT MUST 20 SUBMIT A SET OF FINGERPRINTS TO THE COLORADO BUREAU OF 21 INVESTIGATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONDUCTING A STATE AND NATIONAL 22 FINGERPRINT-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK UTILIZING 23 RECORDS OF THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AND THE 24 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION. THE APPLICANT SHALL PAY THE FEE 25 ESTABLISHED BY THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOR 26 CONDUCTING THE FINGERPRINT-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK 27 TO THE BUREAU. UPON COMPLETION OF THE CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD

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CHECK, THE BUREAU SHALL FORWARD THE RESULTS TO THE DIRECTOR.
 THE DIRECTOR MAY ACQUIRE A NAME-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD
 CHECK FOR AN APPLICANT WHO HAS TWICE SUBMITTED TO A
 FINGERPRINT-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK AND WHOSE
 FINGERPRINTS ARE UNCLASSIFIABLE.

6 (2) EVERY COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSED UNDER
7 THIS PART 10 SHALL MAINTAIN A PLACE OF BUSINESS WITHIN THIS STATE,
8 EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 12-61-1008. IF A COMMUNITY
9 ASSOCIATION MANAGER MAINTAINS MORE THAN ONE PLACE OF BUSINESS
10 WITHIN THE STATE, THE MANAGER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SUPERVISING ALL
11 LICENSED ACTIVITIES ORIGINATING IN THOSE OFFICES.

12 (3) (a) THE DIRECTOR MAY REQUIRE AND PROCURE ANY PROOF 13 NECESSARY IN REFERENCE TO THE TRUTHFULNESS, HONESTY, AND GOOD 14 MORAL CHARACTER OF ANY APPLICANT FOR A LICENSE OR, IF THE 15 APPLICANT IS A PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, OR 16 CORPORATION, OF ANY PARTNER, MANAGER, DIRECTOR, OFFICER, MEMBER, 17 OR STOCKHOLDER IF THE PERSON HAS, EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, 18 A SUBSTANTIAL INTEREST IN THE APPLICANT PRIOR TO THE ISSUANCE OF 19 THE LICENSE.

20 (b) AN APPLICANT IS INELIGIBLE FOR A LICENSE IF THE PERSON 21 HAS, WITHIN THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING TEN YEARS, HAD A LICENSE OR 22 CERTIFICATION AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER REVOKED OR 23 SUSPENDED IN COLORADO OR ANY OTHER JURISDICTION THAT REGULATES 24 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS; EXCEPT THAT THE DIRECTOR HAS 25 THE DISCRETION TO ACCEPT THE PERSON'S APPLICATION IF AT LEAST TWO 26 YEARS HAVE ELAPSED SINCE THE DATE OF THE REVOCATION OR 27 SUSPENSION AND THE APPLICANT HAS PROVED TO THE DIRECTOR THAT THE

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APPLICANT IS FIT TO BE LICENSED AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION
 MANAGER IN COLORADO.

3 (c) IF THE DIRECTOR DETERMINES THAT THE APPLICANT HAS BEEN
4 CONVICTED OF A CRIME, THE DIRECTOR SHALL CONSIDER THE FOLLOWING
5 FACTORS WHEN DETERMINING WHETHER THE CONVICTION DISQUALIFIES
6 THE APPLICANT FOR A LICENSE:

7

(I) THE NATURE OF THE CONVICTION;

8 (II) WHETHER THERE IS A DIRECT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE 9 CONVICTION AND THE DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF LICENSURE AND 10 THE BEARING, IF ANY, THE CONVICTION MAY HAVE ON THE APPLICANT'S 11 FITNESS OR ABILITY TO PERFORM ONE OR MORE OF SUCH DUTIES AND 12 RESPONSIBILITIES, INCLUDING WHETHER THE CONVICTION WAS FOR 13 UNLAWFUL SEXUAL BEHAVIOR AS LISTED IN SECTION 16-22-102 (9), AND 14 WHETHER THE APPLICANT WOULD PLACE A RESIDENT OR THE PUBLIC IN A 15 VULNERABLE POSITION;

16 (III) ANY INFORMATION PRODUCED BY THE APPLICANT OR
17 PRODUCED ON THE APPLICANT'S BEHALF REGARDING THE APPLICANT'S
18 REHABILITATION AND GOOD CONDUCT; AND

19

(IV) THE TIME THAT HAS ELAPSED SINCE THE CONVICTION.

20 (d) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (3)(c) OF THIS SECTION, AN 21 APPLICANT IS INELIGIBLE FOR LICENSURE IF THE APPLICANT HAS, WITHIN 22 THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING TEN YEARS, BEEN CONVICTED OF AN 23 OFFENSE INVOLVING UNLAWFUL SEXUAL BEHAVIOR AS LISTED IN SECTION 24 16-22-102(9); A BURGLARY OFFENSE, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 18-4-202 OR 25 18-4-203; OR ANY FELONY INVOLVING FRAUD, THEFT, LARCENY, 26 EMBEZZLEMENT, FRAUDULENT CONVERSION, OR MISAPPROPRIATION OF 27 PROPERTY.

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(4) AN APPLICANT FOR A LICENSE MUST BE AT LEAST EIGHTEEN
 YEARS OF AGE AND MUST FURNISH PROOF SATISFACTORY TO THE DIRECTOR
 THAT THE APPLICANT HAS RECEIVED EITHER A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR
 THE EQUIVALENT GENERAL EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT CERTIFICATION.

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#### (5) (a) AN APPLICANT FOR A MANAGER'S LICENSE MUST:

6 (I) (A) HOLD ONE OR MORE CREDENTIALS IDENTIFIED BY THE 7 DIRECTOR IN RULES; OR

8 (B) CERTIFY COMPLETION OF ANY EDUCATIONAL OR CONTINUING
9 EDUCATIONAL REQUIREMENTS AS DETERMINED BY THE DIRECTOR IN RULES
10 AND PUBLISHED ON THE DIVISION'S WEBSITE; AND

11 (II) SUBMIT TO AND PASS AN EXAMINATION WITH TWO SEPARATE 12 PORTIONS, WHICH MAY BE ADMINISTERED SEPARATELY. THE 13 EXAMINATION MUST MEASURE THE COMPETENCY OF THE APPLICANT IN 14 CARRYING OUT THE CORE FUNCTIONS OF COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION 15 MANAGEMENT, REFERRED TO AS THE "GENERAL PORTION" OF THE 16 EXAMINATION, AND IN UNDERSTANDING THE BASIC PROVISIONS OF LEGAL 17 DOCUMENTS AND COLORADO LAW WITH WHICH MANAGERS ARE REQUIRED 18 TO COMPLY, REFERRED TO AS THE "COLORADO LAW PORTION" OF THE 19 EXAMINATION. THE EXAMINATION MUST BE PREPARED BY OR UNDER THE 20 SUPERVISION OF THE DIRECTOR OR THE DIRECTOR'S DESIGNATED 21 CONTRACTOR OR CONTRACTORS. THE DIRECTOR MAY CONTRACT WITH ONE 22 OR MORE INDEPENDENT TESTING SERVICES TO DEVELOP, ADMINISTER, OR 23 GRADE EXAMINATIONS OR TO ADMINISTER LICENSEE RECORDS. THE 24 CONTRACTS MAY ALLOW THE TESTING SERVICE TO RECOVER FROM THE 25 APPLICANT THE COSTS OF THE EXAMINATION AND THE COSTS OF 26 ADMINISTERING THE EXAMINATION AND LICENSE RECORDS. THE DIRECTOR 27 MAY CONTRACT SEPARATELY FOR THESE FUNCTIONS AND ALLOW

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RECOVERED COSTS TO BE COLLECTED AND RETAINED BY A SINGLE
 CONTRACTOR FOR DISTRIBUTION TO OTHER CONTRACTORS. THE DIRECTOR
 MAY SET THE SEPARATE MINIMUM PASSING SCORES FOR THE GENERAL
 PORTION AND THE COLORADO LAW PORTION OF THE EXAMINATION. THE
 DIRECTOR SHALL PRESCRIBE THE TIMES AND PLACES AT WHICH THE
 EXAMINATION AS A WHOLE IS GIVEN OR AT WHICH THE SEPARATE
 PORTIONS OF THE EXAMINATION ARE GIVEN.

8 (b) AN APPLICANT WHO HOLDS A CREDENTIAL APPROVED BY THE 9 DIRECTOR PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5)(a)(I) OF THIS SECTION AND HAS 10 MAINTAINED THE CREDENTIAL IN GOOD STANDING, INCLUDING HAVING 11 COMPLETED ALL ONGOING EDUCATION REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN THE 12 CREDENTIAL, MUST COMPLETE THE COLORADO LAW PORTION, BUT MAY BE 13 EXEMPTED FROM THE REQUIREMENT TO COMPLETE THE GENERAL PORTION, 14 OF THE EXAMINATION DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (5)(a)(II) OF THIS 15 SECTION.

16 (c) THE SEPARATE PORTIONS OF THE EXAMINATION DEVELOPED
17 UNDER SUBSECTION (5)(a)(II) OF THIS SECTION MUST ASSESS AN
18 APPLICANT'S COMPETENCY IN THE FOLLOWING SUBJECT MATTER AREAS:
19 (I) FOR THE COLORADO LAW PORTION OF THE EXAMINATION,

20 LEGAL DOCUMENTS; STATUTES, INCLUDING THE CCIOA; AND OTHER
 21 APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF COLORADO LAW; AND

(II) FOR THE GENERAL PORTION OF THE EXAMINATION, OTHER
CORE COMPETENCIES OF COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT, AS
SPECIFIED BY THE DIRECTOR.

25 (d) EXAMINATION RESULTS MEASURING AN APPLICANT'S
26 KNOWLEDGE OF THE MATTERS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (5)(c) OF THIS
27 SECTION ARE VALID FOR ONE YEAR. A PERSON WHO TAKES THE

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EXAMINATION AND DOES NOT APPLY FOR A LICENSE WITHIN ONE YEAR
 THEREAFTER MUST RETAKE THAT PORTION OF THE EXAMINATION BEFORE
 APPLYING.

4 (e) THE DIVISION MAY WAIVE THE GENERAL PORTION OF THE 5 EXAMINATION FOR AN APPLICANT WHO HAS HELD A COMMUNITY 6 ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSE IN ANOTHER JURISDICTION THAT 7 REGULATES COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS AND WHO HAS BEEN 8 LICENSED FOR TWO OR MORE YEARS PRIOR TO APPLYING FOR A COLORADO 9 LICENSE IF THE APPLICANT ESTABLISHES THAT THE APPLICANT POSSESSES 10 CREDENTIALS AND QUALIFICATIONS THAT ARE SUBSTANTIVELY 11 EQUIVALENT TO THE REQUIREMENTS IN COLORADO FOR LICENSURE BY 12 EXAMINATION, AS DETERMINED BY THE DIRECTOR BY RULE. IF THE 13 DIRECTOR GRANTS SUCH A WAIVER, THE DIRECTOR SHALL MAKE THE 14 LICENSE CONDITIONAL UPON THE APPLICANT'S COMPLETION OF THE 15 GENERAL PORTION OF THE EXAMINATION WITHIN A SPECIFIED TIME.

16 (6) (a) COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS' LICENSES MAY BE
17 GRANTED TO INDIVIDUALS OR ENTITIES.

18 (b) AN ENTITY, IN ITS APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE, SHALL 19 DESIGNATE A QUALIFIED, ACTIVE MANAGER TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR 20 MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISION OF THE LICENSED ACTIONS OF THE 21 ENTITY AND ALL PERSONS EMPLOYED BY, OR ACTING AT ANY TIME ON 22 BEHALF OF, THE ENTITY. A LICENSE MAY NOT BE ISSUED TO THE ENTITY 23 UNLESS THE MANAGER SO DESIGNATED TAKES AND PASSES THE 24 EXAMINATION REQUIRED BY THIS PART 10 AND SUBMITS FINGERPRINTS IN 25 ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (1)(b) OF THIS SECTION. UPON THE 26 MANAGER SUCCESSFULLY PASSING THE EXAMINATION AND UPON 27 COMPLIANCE WITH ALL OTHER REQUIREMENTS OF LAW BY THE ENTITY AS

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WELL AS BY THE MANAGER, THE DIRECTOR SHALL ISSUE A DESIGNATED
 MANAGER'S LICENSE TO THE MANAGER.

3 (c) IF THE DESIGNATED MANAGER IS REFUSED A LICENSE BY THE
4 DIRECTOR OR CEASES TO BE THE DESIGNATED MANAGER OF THE ENTITY,
5 THE ENTITY MAY DESIGNATE ANOTHER PERSON TO APPLY FOR A LICENSE,
6 AND THE DIRECTOR MAY ISSUE A TEMPORARY LICENSE TO PREVENT
7 HARDSHIP FOR A PERIOD NOT TO EXCEED NINETY DAYS TO THE PERSON SO
8 DESIGNATED.

9 (7) THE DESIGNATED MANAGER FOR ANY PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED
10 LIABILITY COMPANY, OR CORPORATION IS PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR
11 THE HANDLING OF ANY AND ALL COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY FUNDS
12 RECEIVED OR DISBURSED BY THE ENTITY. IN THE EVENT OF ANY BREACH
13 OF DUTY BY THE ENTITY, ANY PERSON AGGRIEVED OR DAMAGED BY THE
14 BREACH MAY MAKE A CLAIM FOR RELIEF AGAINST THE ENTITY.

15 (8) A PERSON SHALL NOT:

16 (a) BE LICENSED AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER UNDER
17 MORE THAN ONE NAME; OR

18 (b) CONDUCT OR PROMOTE BUSINESS AS A COMMUNITY
19 ASSOCIATION MANAGER EXCEPT UNDER THE NAME UNDER WHICH THE
20 PERSON IS LICENSED.

21 (9) AN APPRENTICE SHALL NOT PERFORM AN ACT THAT OTHERWISE
22 REQUIRES A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSE EXCEPT:

23 (a) WHEN UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A LICENSED COMMUNITY24 ASSOCIATION MANAGER; AND

(b) IN ACCORDANCE WITH ANY APPLICABLE RULES OF THE
DIRECTOR ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 12-61-1002 (2).

27 12-61-1004. Supervision of apprentices - limitation on

permissible functions. (1) A SUPERVISING MANAGER, DESIGNATED
 MANAGER, OR LICENSED ENTITY UNDER WHOSE SUPERVISION AN
 APPRENTICE PERFORMS MANAGEMENT DUTIES IS ACCOUNTABLE FOR THE
 APPRENTICE'S ACTIONS.

5 (2) AN APPRENTICE SHALL NOT ATTEND AN EXECUTIVE BOARD
6 MEETING WITHOUT THE PRESENCE OF A LICENSED MANAGER.

7 **12-61-1005. Insurance required - rules.** EVERY LICENSEE UNDER 8 THIS PART 10, EXCEPT AN INACTIVE MANAGER OR AN ATTORNEY LICENSEE 9 WHO MAINTAINS A POLICY OF PROFESSIONAL MALPRACTICE INSURANCE 10 THAT PROVIDES COVERAGE FOR THE LICENSEE'S ACTIVITIES UNDER THIS 11 PART 10, MUST BE INSURED UNDER INSURANCE NECESSARY TO COVER ALL 12 ACTIVITIES CONTEMPLATED UNDER THIS PART 10 IN AN AMOUNT AND 13 UNDER TERMS AND CONDITIONS SPECIFIED BY THE DIRECTOR BY RULE. IN 14 PROMULGATING RULES UNDER THIS SECTION, THE DIRECTOR SHALL SOLICIT 15 AND CONSIDER INFORMATION AND COMMENTS FROM INTERESTED PERSONS. 16 12-61-1006. Fees and charges for contracted services and 17 **home sales - disclosure required.** (1) EVERY MANAGER, AND EVERY 18 AGENT OR OTHER PERSON WHO REPRESENTS OR NEGOTIATES ON BEHALF 19 OF A MANAGER, SHALL DISCLOSE TO THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF EACH HOA 20 FOR WHICH IT PROVIDES OR OFFERS TO PROVIDE SERVICES, DURING 21 CONTRACT NEGOTIATIONS AND THEREAFTER ON AN ANNUAL BASIS, ALL 22 FEES AND OTHER AMOUNTS THAT THE MANAGER CHARGES OR WILL 23 CHARGE TO THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY, UNIT OWNERS, AND 24 PURCHASERS OF UNITS IN THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY FOR OR AS 25 A RESULT OF ANY SERVICE, PRODUCT, TRANSACTION, OR ITEM OF VALUE

26 PROVIDED BY THE MANAGER, ANY EMPLOYEE OR CONTRACTOR OF THE
27 MANAGER, OR ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL OR ENTITY WITH WHOM THE

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MANAGER ASSOCIATES IN THE PERFORMANCE OF COMMUNITY
 ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT SERVICES.

3 (2) NEITHER A MANAGER NOR ANY AGENT OF A MANAGER MAY
4 ENFORCE ANY FEE OR CHARGE, INCLUDING A TRANSFER FEE, AGAINST THE
5 HOA OR ANY BUYER OR SELLER OF PROPERTY SERVED BY THE HOA
6 UNLESS THE FEE OR CHARGE IS:

7 (a) EXPLICITLY DISCLOSED IN THE MANAGER'S CONTRACT WITH
8 THE HOA OR AN ADDENDUM TO THE CONTRACT; OR

9 (b) DOCUMENTED BY A CLEARLY IDENTIFIED LINE ITEM ON A REAL
10 ESTATE CLOSING SETTLEMENT STATEMENT.

(3) IN ADDITION TO MAKING THE DISCLOSURES REQUIRED UNDER
SUBSECTIONS (1) AND (2) OF THIS SECTION, A MANAGER SHALL DISCLOSE
TO THE EXECUTIVE BOARD ALL REMUNERATION THE MANAGER OR ANY
SUBSIDIARY, AFFILIATE, OR RELATED PERSON OR ENTITY RECEIVES OR WILL
RECEIVE, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN CONNECTION WITH ITS
RELATIONSHIP WITH THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY.

17 (4) THE DIVISION MAY REGULATE, INVESTIGATE, AND TAKE
18 DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST ANY MANAGER OR, IF THE MANAGER IS AN
19 ENTITY, A PRINCIPAL OF THE ENTITY FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION.

20 12-61-1007. Licenses - issuance - contents - display. The
21 DIRECTOR SHALL MAKE AVAILABLE FOR EACH LICENSEE A LICENSE IN SUCH
22 FORM AND SIZE AS THE DIRECTOR MAY PRESCRIBE. THE LICENSE MUST
23 SHOW THE NAME OF THE LICENSEE AND MAY CONTAIN SUCH OTHER
24 MATTER AS THE DIRECTOR PRESCRIBES.

12-61-1008. Resident licensee - nonresident licensee - consent
 to service. (1) A NONRESIDENT OF THE STATE MAY BECOME A
 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER OR APPRENTICE IN THIS STATE BY

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CONFORMING TO ALL THE CONDITIONS OF THIS PART 10; EXCEPT THAT THE
 NONRESIDENT MANAGER IS NOT REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN A PLACE OF
 BUSINESS WITHIN THIS STATE IF THAT MANAGER MAINTAINS A DEFINITE
 PLACE OF BUSINESS IN ANOTHER STATE.

5 (2) IF A MANAGER HAS NO REGISTERED AGENT REGISTERED IN THIS 6 STATE AS CONTEMPLATED BY SECTION 7-90-701, THE REGISTERED AGENT 7 IS NOT LOCATED UNDER ITS REGISTERED AGENT NAME AT ITS REGISTERED 8 AGENT ADDRESS, OR THE REGISTERED AGENT CANNOT WITH REASONABLE 9 DILIGENCE BE SERVED, NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 7-90-704, THE 10 MANAGER MAY BE SERVED BY REGISTERED MAIL OR BY CERTIFIED MAIL, 11 RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED, ADDRESSED TO THE MANAGER AT THE 12 MANAGER'S LAST-KNOWN ADDRESS. SERVICE IS PERFECTED UNDER THIS 13 SUBSECTION (2) AT THE EARLIEST OF:

14 (a) THE DATE THE MANAGER RECEIVES THE PROCESS, NOTICE, OR
15 DEMAND;

16 (b) THE DATE SHOWN ON THE RETURN RECEIPT, IF SIGNED BY OR
17 ON BEHALF OF THE MANAGER; OR

### 18 (c) FIVE DAYS AFTER MAILING.

19 (3) ALL APPLICATIONS MADE BY A DESIGNATED MANAGER ON
20 BEHALF OF A PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, OR
21 CORPORATION MUST CONTAIN A CERTIFICATION THAT THE MANAGER IS
22 AUTHORIZED TO ACT FOR THE ENTITY.

12-61-1009. Record of licensees - publications. The DIRECTOR
SHALL MAINTAIN A RECORD OF THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF ALL
COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS LICENSED UNDER THIS PART 10,
TOGETHER WITH SUCH OTHER INFORMATION RELATIVE TO THE
ENFORCEMENT OF THIS PART 10 AS THE DIRECTOR DEEMS NECESSARY. THE

DIRECTOR SHALL PUBLISH THE NAME AND ADDRESS RECORD AND OTHER
 NONPROPRIETARY INFORMATION THE DIRECTOR DEEMS USEFUL TO THE
 PUBLIC ON THE DIVISION'S WEBSITE. PUBLICATION OF THE RECORD AND OF
 ANY OTHER INFORMATION CIRCULATED IN QUANTITY OUTSIDE THE
 EXECUTIVE BRANCH MUST BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 24-1-136.

6 12-61-1010. Change of location or employment status - notice
7 required. (1) A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSED UNDER
8 THIS PART 10 SHALL NOTIFY THE DIRECTOR WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER
9 ANY CHANGE OF BUSINESS LOCATION OR EMPLOYMENT. A CHANGE OF
10 BUSINESS ADDRESS OR EMPLOYMENT STATUS WITHOUT NOTIFICATION TO
11 THE DIRECTOR AUTOMATICALLY INACTIVATES THE LICENSEE'S LICENSE.

12 (2) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, A CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
13 STATUS INCLUDES THE DESIGNATION OF A LICENSED COMMUNITY
14 ASSOCIATION MANAGER AS A NEW OR SUCCESSOR DESIGNATED MANAGER
15 ACTING FOR A PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, OR
16 CORPORATION.

17 12-61-1011. License fees - partnership, limited liability
18 company, and corporation licenses - rules. (1) THE DIRECTOR SHALL
19 ESTABLISH, COLLECT, AND PERIODICALLY ADJUST, IN ACCORDANCE WITH
20 SECTION 12-61-111.5, FEES FOR:

21

(a) EACH EXAMINATION;

(b) EACH MANAGER'S OR ENTITY'S ORIGINAL APPLICATION ANDLICENSE;

24 (c) EACH RENEWAL OR REINSTATEMENT OF A MANAGER'S LICENSE;

25 (d) ANY CHANGE OF NAME, ADDRESS, OR EMPLOYMENT STATUS
26 REQUIRING A CHANGE IN DIRECTOR RECORDS; AND

27 (e) EACH APPRENTICE'S ORIGINAL APPLICATION AND LICENSE.

(2) THE DIRECTOR SHALL TRANSMIT ALL FEES TO THE STATE
 TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THEM TO THE DIVISION OF REAL ESTATE
 CASH FUND, CREATED IN SECTION 12-61-111.5 (2)(b). FEES COLLECTED
 UNDER SUBSECTIONS (1)(b) TO (1)(e) OF THIS SECTION ARE
 NONREFUNDABLE.

6 (3) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS SECTION, 7 LICENSES ARE VALID FOR UP TO THREE YEARS, SUBJECT TO EXPIRATION 8 AND RENEWAL ON A SCHEDULE DETERMINED BY THE DIRECTOR. THE 9 DIRECTOR SHALL ESTABLISH, BY RULE, THE REQUIREMENTS FOR 10 CONTINUING EDUCATION, REEXAMINATION, AND SUBSEQUENT CRIMINAL 11 HISTORY RECORD CHECKS; EXCEPT THAT THESE REQUIREMENTS MUST NOT 12 BE MORE STRINGENT THAN THE EQUIVALENT REQUIREMENTS FOR REAL 13 ESTATE BROKERS UNDER PART 1 OF THIS ARTICLE 61.

14 (4) AN APPRENTICE LICENSE IS VALID FOR ONE YEAR AND IS NOT
15 SUBJECT TO RENEWAL.

16 12-61-1012. Hearings - use of administrative law judges -17 subpoenas - rules - judicial review - immunity. (1) EXCEPT AS 18 OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, ALL PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE 19 DIRECTOR WITH RESPECT TO DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS AND DENIAL OF 20 LICENSURE UNDER THIS PART 10, AT THE DISCRETION OF THE DIRECTOR, 21 MAY BE CONDUCTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE 22 DIRECTOR OR BY AN ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE PURSUANT TO SECTIONS 23 24-4-104 AND 24-4-105.

(2) VENUE FOR PROCEEDINGS IS IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE
DIRECTOR HAS AN OFFICE OR IN SUCH OTHER PLACE AS THE DIRECTOR MAY
DESIGNATE. IF THE LICENSEE IS EMPLOYED BY ANOTHER LICENSED
COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER, THE DIRECTOR SHALL ALSO NOTIFY

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THE LICENSEE'S EMPLOYER BY MAILING, BY FIRST-CLASS MAIL, A COPY OF
 THE WRITTEN NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER SECTION 24-4-104 (3), TO THE
 EMPLOYER'S LAST-KNOWN BUSINESS ADDRESS.

4 (3) THE DIRECTOR, AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE 5 DIRECTOR, OR AN ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE SHALL CONDUCT ALL 6 HEARINGS FOR DENYING, SUSPENDING, OR REVOKING A LICENSE OR 7 CERTIFICATE ON BEHALF OF THE DIRECTOR. SUBJECT TO APPROPRIATIONS 8 MADE TO THE DEPARTMENT OF PERSONNEL. EACH ADMINISTRATIVE LAW 9 JUDGE SHALL BE APPOINTED PURSUANT TO PART 10 OF ARTICLE 30 OF 10 TITLE 24. THE ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE SHALL CONDUCT THE HEARING 11 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 24-4-104 AND 24-4-105. A LICENSE MAY 12 NOT BE DENIED, SUSPENDED, OR REVOKED UNTIL THE DIRECTOR HAS MADE 13 A DECISION

14 (4) THE DIRECTOR, OR THE ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE 15 APPOINTED FOR HEARINGS, MAY ISSUE A SUBPOENA COMPELLING THE 16 ATTENDANCE AND TESTIMONY OF WITNESSES AND THE PRODUCTION OF 17 BOOKS, PAPERS, RECORDS, OR OTHER EVIDENCE PURSUANT TO AN 18 INVESTIGATION OR HEARING. THESE SUBPOENAS MUST BE SERVED IN THE 19 SAME MANNER AS SUBPOENAS ISSUED BY DISTRICT COURTS AND ISSUED 20 WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION BETWEEN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE PARTIES 21 REOUIRING THE ATTENDANCE OF WITNESSES AND THE PRODUCTION OF 22 DOCUMENTS AT HEARINGS. IF A PERSON FAILS TO OBEY A SUBPOENA 23 ISSUED BY THE DIRECTOR OR THE APPOINTED ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE, 24 THE DIRECTOR MAY PETITION THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE CITY AND 25 COUNTY OF DENVER FOR ISSUANCE OF AN ORDER COMPELLING A WITNESS 26 TO ATTEND AND TESTIFY OR PRODUCE BOOKS, PAPERS, RECORDS, OR 27 OTHER EVIDENCE UNDER PENALTY OF PUNISHMENT FOR CONTEMPT.

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(5) THE DECISION OF THE DIRECTOR IN ANY DISCIPLINARY ACTION
 OR DENIAL OF LICENSURE UNDER THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO JUDICIAL
 REVIEW BY THE COURT OF APPEALS. IN ORDER TO EFFECTUATE THE
 PURPOSES OF THIS PART 10, THE DIRECTOR HAS THE POWER TO
 PROMULGATE RULES IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24.

6 (6) IN A JUDICIAL REVIEW PROCEEDING, THE COURT MAY STAY THE 7 EXECUTION OR EFFECT OF ANY FINAL ORDER OF THE DIRECTOR; BUT A 8 HEARING SHALL BE HELD AFFORDING THE PARTIES AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE 9 HEARD FOR THE PURPOSE OF DETERMINING WHETHER THE PUBLIC HEALTH, 10 SAFETY, AND WELFARE WOULD BE ENDANGERED BY STAYING THE 11 DIRECTOR'S ORDER. IF THE COURT DETERMINES THAT THE ORDER SHOULD 12 BE STAYED, THE COURT SHALL ALSO DETERMINE AT THE HEARING 13 WHETHER THE PETITIONER SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO POST A BOND AND THE 14 AMOUNT OF THE BOND AND ADEQUACY OF THE SURETY, WHICH BOND 15 MUST BE CONDITIONED UPON THE FAITHFUL PERFORMANCE BY THE 16 PETITIONER OF ALL OBLIGATIONS AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION 17 MANAGER AND UPON THE PROMPT PAYMENT OF ALL DAMAGES ARISING 18 FROM OR CAUSED BY THE DELAY IN THE TAKING EFFECT OF OR 19 ENFORCEMENT OF THE ORDER COMPLAINED OF AND FOR ALL COSTS THAT 20 MAY BE ASSESSED OR REQUIRED TO BE PAID IN CONNECTION WITH THE 21 PROCEEDINGS.

(7) IN ANY HEARING CONDUCTED BY THE DIRECTOR OR AN
AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DIRECTOR IN WHICH THERE IS A
POSSIBILITY OF THE DENIAL, SUSPENSION, OR REVOCATION OF A LICENSE
BECAUSE OF THE CONVICTION OF A FELONY OR OF A CRIME INVOLVING
MORAL TURPITUDE, THE DIRECTOR OR THE DIRECTOR'S AUTHORIZED
REPRESENTATIVE IS GOVERNED BY SECTION 24-5-101.

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(8) A PERSON PARTICIPATING IN GOOD FAITH IN THE FILING OF A
 COMPLAINT OR REPORT OR PARTICIPATING IN AN INVESTIGATION OR
 HEARING BEFORE THE DIRECTOR OR AN ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE
 PURSUANT TO THIS PART 10 IS IMMUNE FROM ANY LIABILITY, CIVIL OR
 CRIMINAL, THAT OTHERWISE MIGHT RESULT BY REASON OF SUCH ACTION.

6 12-61-1013. Advisory committee - rules. (1) THERE IS HEREBY
7 ESTABLISHED AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION
8 MANAGEMENT. THE PURPOSES OF THE COMMITTEE ARE TO GATHER
9 INFORMATION AND FEEDBACK FROM HOMEOWNERS AND MANAGERS; TO
10 ACT AS A SOUNDING BOARD FOR DISCUSSION OF ISSUES AFFECTING
11 COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITIES; AND TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO
12 THE DIRECTOR CONCERNING:

13 (a) ANY NECESSARY UPDATES OR CHANGES TO THE RULES
14 PROMULGATED BY THE DIRECTOR PURSUANT TO THIS PART 10;

15 (b) THE COMPLAINT PROCESS, INCLUDING:

16 (I) INFORMATION OR EDUCATION FOR HOMEOWNERS ON FILING A17 COMPLAINT;

18 (II) THE TIME PERIODS AND PROCESSES THAT APPLY TO THE
19 RESPONSE BY A PERSON ACCUSED OF A VIOLATION AND THE
20 INVESTIGATION OF THE COMPLAINT;

21 (III) THE TYPES OF RECORDS AND OTHER EVIDENCE THAT SHOULD
22 BE PRODUCED OR PRESERVED WHEN A COMPLAINT IS FILED; AND

(IV) COMMUNICATION AMONG THE COMPLAINANT, THE
RESPONDENT, AND INVESTIGATORS DURING THE PENDENCY OF A
COMPLAINT AND ANY SUBSEQUENT ACTION BY THE DIRECTOR; AND

26 (c) ANY OTHER ISSUES ABOUT WHICH THE DIRECTOR SEEKS INPUT
27 FROM THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

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(2) (a) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE HAS NO ENFORCEMENT OR
 DISCIPLINARY ROLE.

3 (b) MEMBERS OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SERVE ON A
4 VOLUNTARY BASIS, WITHOUT COMPENSATION.

5 (c) EVERY MEMBER OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE MUST HAVE
6 DEMONSTRATED TRAINING OR EXPERIENCE AND INTEREST IN COMMUNITY
7 ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT.

8 (3) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE CONSISTS OF SEVEN MEMBERS,
9 APPOINTED BY THE DIRECTOR, AS FOLLOWS:

10 (a) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A UNIT OWNER RESIDING IN COLORADO
11 WHO HAS NOT SERVED ON AN EXECUTIVE BOARD OF A COMMUNITY
12 ASSOCIATION MANAGED BY A LICENSED MANAGER AND HAS NOT, FOR AT
13 LEAST ONE YEAR IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THE MEMBER'S APPOINTMENT,
14 ACTED AS A LICENSED COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER OR WORKED
15 FOR AN ENTITY THAT IS PRIMARILY FOCUSED ON COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION
16 MANAGEMENT OR DEVELOPMENT;

(b) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A UNIT OWNER RESIDING IN COLORADO
WHO HAS SERVED AT LEAST ONE YEAR ON AN EXECUTIVE BOARD OF A
COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGED BY A LICENSED MANAGER AND HAS
NOT, FOR AT LEAST ONE YEAR IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THE MEMBER'S
APPOINTMENT, ACTED AS A LICENSED COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER
OR WORKED FOR AN ENTITY THAT IS PRIMARILY FOCUSED ON COMMUNITY
ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT OR DEVELOPMENT;

(c) THREE MEMBERS WHO RESIDE IN COLORADO AND WHO HOLD
ACTIVE COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSES FIRST ISSUED NO
LESS THAN THREE YEARS BEFORE APPOINTMENT TO THE COMMITTEE;

27 (d) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

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AUTHORIZED TO PRACTICE IN COLORADO WITH AT LEAST FIVE YEARS OF
 DIRECT EXPERIENCE WORKING WITH THE FINANCES OF COMMON INTEREST
 COMMUNITIES; AND

4 (e) ONE MEMBER WHO IS AN ATTORNEY LICENSED TO PRACTICE IN
5 COLORADO WITH AT LEAST FIVE YEARS OF EXPERIENCE ADVISING CLIENTS
6 ON THE "COLORADO COMMON INTEREST OWNERSHIP ACT", ARTICLE 33.3
7 OF TITLE 38, AND COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION LAW.

8 (4) THE DIRECTOR SHALL TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION GEOGRAPHIC
9 DIVERSITY AND POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST WHEN MAKING
10 APPOINTMENTS TO THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

(5) (a) THE DIRECTOR SHALL MAKE INITIAL APPOINTMENTS TO THE
ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 15, 2019. ONCE
APPOINTED, THE TERMS OF THE FOLLOWING COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE
TWO YEARS, WHICH TERMS BEGIN ON THE DATE OF NOTIFICATION OF
APPOINTMENT:

16 (I) THE UNIT OWNER WHO QUALIFIES UNDER SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF
17 THIS SECTION;

18 (II) ONE COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER WHO QUALIFIES
19 UNDER SUBSECTION (3)(c) OF THIS SECTION;

20 (III) THE CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT WHO QUALIFIES UNDER
21 SUBSECTION (3)(d) OF THIS SECTION; AND

(IV) THE ATTORNEY WHO QUALIFIES UNDER SUBSECTION (3)(e) OFTHIS SECTION.

(b) THE INITIAL TERMS OF THE REMAINING MEMBERS OF THE
ADVISORY COMMITTEE ARE THREE YEARS. AFTER THE INITIAL TERMS, THE
TERMS OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE TWO YEARS. NO
COMMITTEE MEMBER MAY SERVE MORE THAN TWO FULL TERMS

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1 CONSECUTIVELY.

2 (c) IF A VACANCY OCCURS DURING A COMMITTEE MEMBER'S TERM, 3 THE DIRECTOR SHALL APPOINT A PERSON QUALIFIED UNDER THIS SECTION 4 TO REPLACE THE MEMBER FOR THE REMAINDER OF THAT MEMBER'S TERM. 5 IF A QUALIFIED SUCCESSOR HAS NOT BEEN FOUND, OR IF THE DIRECTOR IS 6 UNABLE TO SECURE THE SERVICES OF A QUALIFIED PERSON TO FILL ANY OF 7 THE POSITIONS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTIONS (3)(a) TO (3)(e) OF THIS SECTION 8 FOR AN INITIAL TERM OR A SUBSEQUENT TERM, THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE 9 SHALL NONETHELESS MEET AND ADVISE THE DIRECTOR TO THE BEST OF ITS 10 ABILITY. THERE IS NO QUORUM REQUIREMENT.

(6) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SHALL ANNUALLY ELECT A
CHAIRPERSON FROM AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR A
TERM OF ONE YEAR. A CHAIRPERSON MAY SERVE MORE THAN ONE TERM
AS CHAIR; EXCEPT THAT THE COMMITTEE MUST ELECT THE CHAIRPERSON
EACH YEAR. THE COMMITTEE MAY REMOVE THE CHAIRPERSON FROM THAT
ROLE, WITH OR WITHOUT CAUSE, AND ELECT A NEW CHAIRPERSON TO FILL
THE REMAINDER OF THE TERM.

18 (7) THE DIRECTOR MAY REMOVE AN APPOINTED COMMITTEE
19 MEMBER AND MAY PROMULGATE RULES CONSISTENT WITH THIS PART 10
20 CONCERNING THE APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS
21 AND OPERATION OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

12-61-1014. Repeal of part. This part 10 is repealed,
EFFECTIVE SEPTEMBER 1, 2024. BEFORE THE REPEAL, THE FUNCTIONS OF
THE DIRECTOR AND THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR COMMUNITY
ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT UNDER THIS PART 10 ARE SCHEDULED FOR
REVIEW IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 24-34-104.

27 SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-34-104, repeal

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1 (15)(a)(VII); and **add** (25)(a)(XX) as follows:

2 24-34-104. General assembly review of regulatory agencies 3 and functions for repeal, continuation, or reestablishment - legislative 4 declaration - repeal. (15) (a) The following agencies, functions, or both, 5 will repeal on September 1, 2018: 6 (VII) The licensing of community association managers and 7 apprentices by the director of the division of real estate in accordance 8 with part 10 of article 61 of title 12, C.R.S. 9 (25) (a) The following agencies, functions, or both, are scheduled 10 for repeal on September 1, 2024: 11 (XX) THE LICENSING OF COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS 12 AND APPRENTICES BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF REAL ESTATE IN 13 ACCORDANCE WITH PART 10 OF ARTICLE 61 OF TITLE 12. 14 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, add to article 10 of 15 title 12 as relocated by House Bill 19-1172 part 10 as follows: 16 **PART 10** COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS 17 18 **12-10-1001. Definitions.** As used in this part 10, unless the 19 CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES: (1) "APPRENTICE" MEANS A PERSON WHO: 20 21 (a) HAS NOT COMPLETED THE EDUCATION AND EXAMINATION 22 REQUIREMENTS FOR OBTAINING A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER 23 LICENSE; 24 (b) IS UNDER THE CONTROL AND SUPERVISION OF A LICENSED 25 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER; AND 26 (c) IS LICENSED WITH THE DIRECTOR FOR PURPOSES OF LEARNING 27 AND PERFORMING ANY PRACTICES THAT REQUIRE A COMMUNITY

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1 ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSE.

2 (2) "CCIOA" MEANS THE "COLORADO COMMON INTEREST
3 OWNERSHIP ACT", ARTICLE 33.3 OF TITLE 38.

4 (3) (a) "COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY" HAS THE MEANING SET
5 FORTH IN SECTION 38-33.3-103 (8); EXCEPT THAT "COMMON INTEREST
6 COMMUNITY" DOES NOT INCLUDE:

7 (I) A COMMUNITY MANAGED BY AN ASSOCIATION OR UNIT
8 OWNERS' ASSOCIATION IN WHICH A MAJORITY OF UNITS THAT ARE
9 DESIGNATED FOR RESIDENTIAL USE ARE TIME SHARE UNITS, AS DEFINED IN
10 SECTION 38-33-110(7), OR CONSIST OF TIME SHARE INTERESTS AS DEFINED
11 IN SECTION 12-10-501 (4); OR

(II) A COMMUNITY, RESORT, OR DEVELOPMENT REGISTERED WITH
THE DIVISION AS A TIME SHARE SUBDIVISION.

(b) AS USED IN THIS SUBSECTION (3), "MAJORITY OF UNITS" MEANS
THE UNITS TO WHICH ARE ALLOCATED MORE THAN FIFTY PERCENT OF THE
ALLOCATED INTERESTS IN THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY
APPURTENANT TO ALL UNITS THAT ARE DESIGNATED FOR RESIDENTIAL
USE.

19 (4) (a) "COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT" MEANS ANY OF
20 THE FOLLOWING PRACTICES RELATING TO THE MANAGEMENT OF A
21 COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY, AT THE DIRECTION OR ON BEHALF OF ITS
22 EXECUTIVE BOARD:

(I) ACTING WITH THE AUTHORITY OF THE COMMON INTEREST
COMMUNITY WITH RESPECT TO ITS BUSINESS, LEGAL, FINANCIAL, OR OTHER
TRANSACTIONS;

26 (II) EXECUTING THE RESOLUTIONS, DECISIONS, AND CONTRACTS OF
27 THE EXECUTIVE BOARD;

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(III) ENFORCING THE RIGHTS OF THE COMMON INTEREST
 COMMUNITY SECURED BY STATUTE, CONTRACT, COVENANT, RULE, OR
 BYLAW;

4 (IV) ADMINISTERING OR COORDINATING MAINTENANCE OF
5 PROPERTY OR FACILITIES OF THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY;

6

(V) ADMINISTERING APPLICATIONS FOR ARCHITECTURAL REVIEW;

7 (VI) CONDUCTING MEETINGS OF THE COMMON INTEREST
8 COMMUNITY'S MEMBERSHIP OR EXECUTIVE BOARD;

9 (VII) MAINTAINING THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY'S
10 RECORDS PURSUANT TO ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND APPLICABLE
11 PROVISIONS OF THE CCIOA; OR

(VIII) ADMINISTERING, OR OTHERWISE EXERCISING CONTROL OF,
A COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY'S FUNDS, INCLUDING THE
ADMINISTRATION OF A RESERVE PROGRAM FOR THE MAJOR REPAIR OR
REPLACEMENT OF CAPITAL ASSETS.

(b) "COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT" DOES NOT MEAN
THE PERFORMANCE OF ANY CLERICAL, MINISTERIAL, ACCOUNTING, OR
MAINTENANCE FUNCTION. THE DIRECTOR MAY ADOPT RULES TO FURTHER
DEFINE OR CLARIFY WHETHER A SPECIFIC FUNCTION FALLS WITHIN THIS
SUBSECTION (4)(b) AND THE REQUIREMENTS, IF ANY, THAT APPLY FOR
SUPERVISION OF SUPPORT STAFF BY LICENSED MANAGERS.

(5) (a) "COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER" OR "MANAGER"
MEANS ANY PERSON THAT SIGNS A WRITTEN CONTRACT TO PROVIDE
COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT SERVICES TO A COMMON
INTEREST COMMUNITY OR THAT, IN CONSIDERATION OF COMPENSATION BY
FEE, COMMISSION, SALARY, OR ANYTHING ELSE OF VALUE OR WITH THE
INTENTION OF RECEIVING OR COLLECTING THE COMPENSATION, WHETHER

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OR NOT THE COMPENSATION IS RECEIVED BY THE LICENSED MANAGER
 DIRECTLY OR BY THE LICENSED ENTITY THAT EMPLOYS THE LICENSED
 MANAGER, ENGAGES IN OR OFFERS OR ATTEMPTS TO ENGAGE IN
 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT IN COLORADO.

5 (b) "COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER" OR "MANAGER" DOES
6 NOT INCLUDE:

7 (I) A PERSON WHO, UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A MANAGER,
8 PERFORMS ANY CLERICAL, MINISTERIAL, ACCOUNTING, OR MAINTENANCE
9 FUNCTION;

10 (II) ANY PUBLIC OFFICIAL IN THE CONDUCT OF THE PUBLIC
11 OFFICIAL'S OFFICIAL DUTIES;

12 (III) A RECEIVER, TRUSTEE, ADMINISTRATOR, CONSERVATOR,
13 EXECUTOR, OR GUARDIAN ACTING UNDER PROPER AUTHORIZATION;

14 (IV) A PERSON IN ACQUIRING OR IN NEGOTIATING TO ACQUIRE ANY
15 INTEREST IN REAL ESTATE;

16 (V) ANATTORNEY-AT-LAW IN CONNECTION WITH THE ATTORNEY'S
17 REPRESENTATION OF CLIENTS IN THE PRACTICE OF LAW;

18 (VI) A CORPORATION WITH RESPECT TO PROPERTY OWNED OR 19 LEASED BY IT, ACTING THROUGH ITS OFFICERS OR REGULAR SALARIED 20 EMPLOYEES, WHEN THE ACTS ARE INCIDENTAL AND NECESSARY IN THE 21 ORDINARY COURSE OF THE CORPORATION'S BUSINESS ACTIVITIES OF A 22 NON-PROPERTY MANAGEMENT NATURE. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS 23 SUBSECTION (5)(b), THE TERM "OFFICERS OR REGULAR SALARIED 24 EMPLOYEES" MEANS PERSONS REGULARLY EMPLOYED WHO DERIVE NOT 25 LESS THAN SEVENTY-FIVE PERCENT OF THEIR COMPENSATION FROM THE 26 CORPORATION IN THE FORM OF SALARIES;

27 (VII) AN INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR WHO:

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(A) PERFORMS ANY CLERICAL, MINISTERIAL, ACCOUNTING, OR
 MAINTENANCE FUNCTION; OR

3 (B) IS NOT OTHERWISE ENGAGED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF4 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT; OR

5 (VIII) AN APPRENTICE WORKING UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A
6 LICENSED MANAGER.

7 (6) "DESIGNATED MANAGER" MEANS A PERSON WHO IS CURRENTLY
8 LICENSED AS A MANAGER AND WHO, ON BEHALF OF A LICENSED ENTITY, IS
9 RESPONSIBLE FOR PERFORMING COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT
10 PRACTICES AND SUPERVISING COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT
11 PRACTICES PERFORMED BY PERSONS EMPLOYED BY, OR ACTING ON BEHALF
12 OF, THE LICENSED ENTITY.

13 (7) "EXECUTIVE BOARD" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN SECTION
14 38-33.3-103 (16).

15 (8) "HOA" OR "HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION" MEANS AN HOA AS 16 DEFINED IN SECTION 12-10-101 (3); EXCEPT THAT THE TERM DOES NOT 17 INCLUDE AN ASSOCIATION OR UNIT OWNERS' ASSOCIATION IN WHICH A 18 MAJORITY OF UNITS THAT ARE DESIGNATED FOR RESIDENTIAL USE ARE 19 TIME SHARE UNITS, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 38-33-110(7). AS USED IN THIS 20 SUBSECTION (10), "MAJORITY OF UNITS" MEANS THE UNITS TO WHICH ARE 21 ALLOCATED MORE THAN FIFTY PERCENT OF THE ALLOCATED INTERESTS IN 22 THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY APPURTENANT TO ALL UNITS THAT 23 ARE DESIGNATED FOR RESIDENTIAL USE.

24 (9) "LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH
25 IN SECTION 7-80-102 (7).

26 12-10-1002. License required - rules - violations 27 administrative and legal remedies. (1) IT IS UNLAWFUL FOR ANY

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PERSON TO ENGAGE IN, OR TO HOLD OUT HIMSELF, HERSELF, OR ITSELF AS
 QUALIFIED TO ENGAGE IN, THE BUSINESS OF COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION
 MANAGEMENT OR TO ACT AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER
 WITHOUT FIRST HAVING OBTAINED A LICENSE FROM THE DIRECTOR IN
 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 12-10-1003 OR DURING ANY PERIOD IN WHICH
 THE MANAGER'S LICENSE IS REVOKED OR SUSPENDED.

7 (2) THE DIRECTOR MAY PROMULGATE RULES AS NECESSARY TO
8 ENABLE THE DIRECTOR TO CARRY OUT THE DIRECTOR'S DUTIES UNDER THIS
9 PART 10 AND SHALL ADOPT RULES TO DEFINE THE APPROPRIATE LEVEL OF
10 SUPERVISION FOR SPECIFIC DUTIES PERFORMED BY AN APPRENTICE.

(3) IN ADDITION TO CONDUCTING HEARINGS AS PROVIDED IN
section 12-10-1012, the director may enforce this part 10 and
RULES ADOPTED UNDER THIS PART 10 BY TAKING ONE OR MORE OF THE
FOLLOWING ACTIONS:

15 (a) THE DIRECTOR MAY APPLY TO A COURT OF COMPETENT 16 JURISDICTION FOR AN ORDER ENJOINING ANY ACT OR PRACTICE THAT 17 CONSTITUTES A VIOLATION OF THIS PART 10 OR A RULE ADOPTED UNDER 18 THIS PART 10, AND, UPON A SHOWING THAT A PERSON IS ENGAGING OR 19 INTENDS TO ENGAGE IN ANY SUCH ACT OR PRACTICE, THE COURT SHALL 20 GRANT AN INJUNCTION, RESTRAINING ORDER, OR OTHER APPROPRIATE 21 ORDER REGARDLESS OF THE EXISTENCE OF ANOTHER REMEDY FOR THE 22 VIOLATION. ANY NOTICE OR HEARING AND THE DURATION OF ANY 23 INJUNCTION OR RESTRAINING ORDER IS GOVERNED BY THE COLORADO 24 RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE.

(b) THE DIRECTOR MAY CONDUCT AUDITS OF FINANCIAL AND
TRANSACTIONAL RECORDS AND ACCOUNTS OF LICENSEES IN ACCORDANCE
WITH RULES ADOPTED BY THE DIRECTOR.

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12-10-1003. Application for license - criminal history record
 check - examination - rules. (1) (a) BEFORE ACTING OR ATTEMPTING OR
 OFFERING TO ACT AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER OR
 APPRENTICE, A PERSON MUST APPLY TO THE DIRECTOR FOR A LICENSE IN
 THE FORM AND MANNER PRESCRIBED BY THE DIRECTOR.

6 (b) BEFORE SUBMITTING AN APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE 7 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1)(a) OF THIS SECTION, EACH APPLICANT MUST 8 SUBMIT A SET OF FINGERPRINTS TO THE COLORADO BUREAU OF 9 INVESTIGATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONDUCTING A STATE AND NATIONAL 10 FINGERPRINT-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK UTILIZING 11 RECORDS OF THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AND THE 12 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION. THE APPLICANT SHALL PAY THE FEE 13 ESTABLISHED BY THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOR 14 CONDUCTING THE FINGERPRINT-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK 15 TO THE BUREAU. UPON COMPLETION OF THE CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD 16 CHECK, THE BUREAU SHALL FORWARD THE RESULTS TO THE DIRECTOR. 17 THE DIRECTOR MAY ACQUIRE A NAME-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD 18 CHECK FOR AN APPLICANT WHO HAS TWICE SUBMITTED TO A 19 FINGERPRINT-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK AND WHOSE 20 FINGERPRINTS ARE UNCLASSIFIABLE.

(2) EVERY COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSED UNDER
THIS PART 10 SHALL MAINTAIN A PLACE OF BUSINESS WITHIN THIS STATE,
EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 12-10-1008. IF A COMMUNITY
ASSOCIATION MANAGER MAINTAINS MORE THAN ONE PLACE OF BUSINESS
WITHIN THE STATE, THE MANAGER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SUPERVISING ALL
LICENSED ACTIVITIES ORIGINATING IN THOSE OFFICES.

27 (3) (a) THE DIRECTOR MAY REQUIRE AND PROCURE ANY PROOF

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NECESSARY IN REFERENCE TO THE TRUTHFULNESS, HONESTY, AND GOOD
 MORAL CHARACTER OF ANY APPLICANT FOR A LICENSE OR, IF THE
 APPLICANT IS A PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, OR
 CORPORATION, OF ANY PARTNER, MANAGER, DIRECTOR, OFFICER, MEMBER,
 OR STOCKHOLDER IF THE PERSON HAS, EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY,
 A SUBSTANTIAL INTEREST IN THE APPLICANT PRIOR TO THE ISSUANCE OF
 THE LICENSE.

8 (b) AN APPLICANT IS INELIGIBLE FOR A LICENSE IF THE PERSON 9 HAS, WITHIN THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING TEN YEARS, HAD A LICENSE OR 10 CERTIFICATION AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER REVOKED OR 11 SUSPENDED IN COLORADO OR ANY OTHER JURISDICTION THAT REGULATES 12 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS; EXCEPT THAT THE DIRECTOR HAS 13 THE DISCRETION TO ACCEPT THE PERSON'S APPLICATION IF AT LEAST TWO 14 YEARS HAVE ELAPSED SINCE THE DATE OF THE REVOCATION OR 15 SUSPENSION AND THE APPLICANT HAS PROVED TO THE DIRECTOR THAT THE 16 APPLICANT IS FIT TO BE LICENSED AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION 17 MANAGER IN COLORADO.

18 (c) IF THE DIRECTOR DETERMINES THAT THE APPLICANT HAS BEEN
19 CONVICTED OF A CRIME, THE DIRECTOR SHALL CONSIDER THE FOLLOWING
20 FACTORS WHEN DETERMINING WHETHER THE CONVICTION DISQUALIFIES
21 THE APPLICANT FOR A LICENSE:

22

(I) THE NATURE OF THE CONVICTION;

(II) WHETHER THERE IS A DIRECT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE
CONVICTION AND THE DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF LICENSURE AND
THE BEARING, IF ANY, THE CONVICTION MAY HAVE ON THE APPLICANT'S
FITNESS OR ABILITY TO PERFORM ONE OR MORE OF SUCH DUTIES AND
RESPONSIBILITIES, INCLUDING WHETHER THE CONVICTION WAS FOR

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UNLAWFUL SEXUAL BEHAVIOR AS LISTED IN SECTION 16-22-102 (9), AND
 WHETHER THE APPLICANT WOULD PLACE A RESIDENT OR THE PUBLIC IN A
 VULNERABLE POSITION;

4 (III) ANY INFORMATION PRODUCED BY THE APPLICANT OR
5 PRODUCED ON THE APPLICANT'S BEHALF REGARDING THE APPLICANT'S
6 REHABILITATION AND GOOD CONDUCT; AND

7

(IV) THE TIME THAT HAS ELAPSED SINCE THE CONVICTION.

8 (d) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (3)(c) OF THIS SECTION, AN 9 APPLICANT IS INELIGIBLE FOR LICENSURE IF THE APPLICANT HAS, WITHIN 10 THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING TEN YEARS, BEEN CONVICTED OF AN 11 OFFENSE INVOLVING UNLAWFUL SEXUAL BEHAVIOR AS LISTED IN SECTION 12 16-22-102(9); A BURGLARY OFFENSE, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 18-4-202 OR 13 18-4-203; OR ANY FELONY INVOLVING FRAUD, THEFT, LARCENY, 14 EMBEZZLEMENT, FRAUDULENT CONVERSION, OR MISAPPROPRIATION OF 15 PROPERTY.

16 (4) AN APPLICANT FOR A LICENSE MUST BE AT LEAST EIGHTEEN
17 YEARS OF AGE AND MUST FURNISH PROOF SATISFACTORY TO THE DIRECTOR
18 THAT THE APPLICANT HAS RECEIVED EITHER A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR
19 THE EQUIVALENT GENERAL EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT CERTIFICATION.

20 (5) (a) AN APPLICANT FOR A MANAGER'S LICENSE MUST:

21 (I) (A) HOLD ONE OR MORE CREDENTIALS IDENTIFIED BY THE22 DIRECTOR IN RULES; OR

(B) CERTIFY COMPLETION OF ANY EDUCATIONAL OR CONTINUING
EDUCATIONAL REQUIREMENTS AS DETERMINED BY THE DIRECTOR IN RULES
AND PUBLISHED ON THE DIVISION'S WEBSITE; AND

26 (II) SUBMIT TO AND PASS AN EXAMINATION WITH TWO SEPARATE
27 PORTIONS, WHICH MAY BE ADMINISTERED SEPARATELY. THE

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1 EXAMINATION MUST MEASURE THE COMPETENCY OF THE APPLICANT IN 2 CARRYING OUT THE CORE FUNCTIONS OF COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION 3 MANAGEMENT, REFERRED TO AS THE "GENERAL PORTION" OF THE 4 EXAMINATION, AND IN UNDERSTANDING THE BASIC PROVISIONS OF LEGAL 5 DOCUMENTS AND COLORADO LAW WITH WHICH MANAGERS ARE REQUIRED TO COMPLY, REFERRED TO AS THE "COLORADO LAW PORTION" OF THE 6 7 EXAMINATION. THE EXAMINATION MUST BE PREPARED BY OR UNDER THE 8 SUPERVISION OF THE DIRECTOR OR THE DIRECTOR'S DESIGNATED 9 CONTRACTOR OR CONTRACTORS. THE DIRECTOR MAY CONTRACT WITH ONE 10 OR MORE INDEPENDENT TESTING SERVICES TO DEVELOP, ADMINISTER, OR 11 GRADE EXAMINATIONS OR TO ADMINISTER LICENSEE RECORDS. THE 12 CONTRACTS MAY ALLOW THE TESTING SERVICE TO RECOVER FROM THE 13 APPLICANT THE COSTS OF THE EXAMINATION AND THE COSTS OF 14 ADMINISTERING THE EXAMINATION AND LICENSE RECORDS. THE DIRECTOR 15 MAY CONTRACT SEPARATELY FOR THESE FUNCTIONS AND ALLOW 16 RECOVERED COSTS TO BE COLLECTED AND RETAINED BY A SINGLE 17 CONTRACTOR FOR DISTRIBUTION TO OTHER CONTRACTORS. THE DIRECTOR 18 MAY SET THE SEPARATE MINIMUM PASSING SCORES FOR THE GENERAL 19 PORTION AND THE COLORADO LAW PORTION OF THE EXAMINATION. THE 20 DIRECTOR SHALL PRESCRIBE THE TIMES AND PLACES AT WHICH THE 21 EXAMINATION AS A WHOLE IS GIVEN OR AT WHICH THE SEPARATE 22 PORTIONS OF THE EXAMINATION ARE GIVEN.

(b) AN APPLICANT WHO HOLDS A CREDENTIAL APPROVED BY THE
DIRECTOR PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5)(a)(I) OF THIS SECTION AND HAS
MAINTAINED THE CREDENTIAL IN GOOD STANDING, INCLUDING HAVING
COMPLETED ALL ONGOING EDUCATION REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN THE
CREDENTIAL, MUST COMPLETE THE COLORADO LAW PORTION, BUT MAY BE

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EXEMPTED FROM THE REQUIREMENT TO COMPLETE THE GENERAL PORTION,
 OF THE EXAMINATION DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (5)(a)(II) OF THIS
 SECTION.

4 (c) The separate portions of the examination developed
5 UNDER SUBSECTION (5)(a)(II) OF THIS SECTION MUST ASSESS AN
6 APPLICANT'S COMPETENCY IN THE FOLLOWING SUBJECT MATTER AREAS:

7 (I) FOR THE COLORADO LAW PORTION OF THE EXAMINATION,
8 LEGAL DOCUMENTS; STATUTES, INCLUDING THE CCIOA; AND OTHER
9 APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF COLORADO LAW; AND

10 (II) FOR THE GENERAL PORTION OF THE EXAMINATION, OTHER
11 CORE COMPETENCIES OF COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT, AS
12 SPECIFIED BY THE DIRECTOR.

(d) EXAMINATION RESULTS MEASURING AN APPLICANT'S
KNOWLEDGE OF THE MATTERS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (5)(c) OF THIS
SECTION ARE VALID FOR ONE YEAR. A PERSON WHO TAKES THE
EXAMINATION AND DOES NOT APPLY FOR A LICENSE WITHIN ONE YEAR
THEREAFTER MUST RETAKE THAT PORTION OF THE EXAMINATION BEFORE
APPLYING.

19 (e) THE DIVISION MAY WAIVE THE GENERAL PORTION OF THE 20 EXAMINATION FOR AN APPLICANT WHO HAS HELD A COMMUNITY 21 ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSE IN ANOTHER JURISDICTION THAT 22 REGULATES COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS AND WHO HAS BEEN 23 LICENSED FOR TWO OR MORE YEARS PRIOR TO APPLYING FOR A COLORADO 24 LICENSE IF THE APPLICANT ESTABLISHES THAT THE APPLICANT POSSESSES 25 CREDENTIALS AND QUALIFICATIONS THAT ARE SUBSTANTIVELY 26 EQUIVALENT TO THE REQUIREMENTS IN COLORADO FOR LICENSURE BY 27 EXAMINATION, AS DETERMINED BY THE DIRECTOR BY RULE. IF THE

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DIRECTOR GRANTS SUCH A WAIVER, THE DIRECTOR SHALL MAKE THE
 LICENSE CONDITIONAL UPON THE APPLICANT'S COMPLETION OF THE
 GENERAL PORTION OF THE EXAMINATION WITHIN A SPECIFIED TIME.

4 (6) (a) COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS' LICENSES MAY BE
5 GRANTED TO INDIVIDUALS OR ENTITIES.

6 AN ENTITY, IN ITS APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE, SHALL (b) 7 DESIGNATE A QUALIFIED, ACTIVE MANAGER TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR 8 MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISION OF THE LICENSED ACTIONS OF THE 9 ENTITY AND ALL PERSONS EMPLOYED BY, OR ACTING AT ANY TIME ON 10 BEHALF OF, THE ENTITY. A LICENSE MAY NOT BE ISSUED TO THE ENTITY 11 UNLESS THE MANAGER SO DESIGNATED TAKES AND PASSES THE 12 EXAMINATION REQUIRED BY THIS PART 10 and submits fingerprints in 13 ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (1)(b) OF THIS SECTION. UPON THE 14 MANAGER SUCCESSFULLY PASSING THE EXAMINATION AND UPON 15 COMPLIANCE WITH ALL OTHER REQUIREMENTS OF LAW BY THE ENTITY AS 16 WELL AS BY THE MANAGER, THE DIRECTOR SHALL ISSUE A DESIGNATED 17 MANAGER'S LICENSE TO THE MANAGER.

18 (c) IF THE DESIGNATED MANAGER IS REFUSED A LICENSE BY THE
19 DIRECTOR OR CEASES TO BE THE DESIGNATED MANAGER OF THE ENTITY,
20 THE ENTITY MAY DESIGNATE ANOTHER PERSON TO APPLY FOR A LICENSE,
21 AND THE DIRECTOR MAY ISSUE A TEMPORARY LICENSE TO PREVENT
22 HARDSHIP FOR A PERIOD NOT TO EXCEED NINETY DAYS TO THE PERSON SO
23 DESIGNATED.

(7) THE DESIGNATED MANAGER FOR ANY PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED
LIABILITY COMPANY, OR CORPORATION IS PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR
THE HANDLING OF ANY AND ALL COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY FUNDS
RECEIVED OR DISBURSED BY THE ENTITY. IN THE EVENT OF ANY BREACH

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1 OF DUTY BY THE ENTITY, ANY PERSON AGGRIEVED OR DAMAGED BY THE

2 BREACH MAY MAKE A CLAIM FOR RELIEF AGAINST THE ENTITY.

3 (8) A PERSON SHALL NOT:

4 (a) BE LICENSED AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER UNDER
5 MORE THAN ONE NAME; OR

6 (b) CONDUCT OR PROMOTE BUSINESS AS A COMMUNITY
7 ASSOCIATION MANAGER EXCEPT UNDER THE NAME UNDER WHICH THE
8 PERSON IS LICENSED.

9 (9) AN APPRENTICE SHALL NOT PERFORM AN ACT THAT OTHERWISE
10 REQUIRES A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSE EXCEPT:

11 (a) WHEN UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A LICENSED COMMUNITY12 ASSOCIATION MANAGER; AND

13 (b) IN ACCORDANCE WITH ANY APPLICABLE RULES OF THE
14 DIRECTOR ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 12-10-1002 (2).

15 12-10-1004. Supervision of apprentices - limitation on
permissible functions. (1) A SUPERVISING MANAGER, DESIGNATED
MANAGER, OR LICENSED ENTITY UNDER WHOSE SUPERVISION AN
APPRENTICE PERFORMS MANAGEMENT DUTIES IS ACCOUNTABLE FOR THE
APPRENTICE'S ACTIONS.

20 (2) AN APPRENTICE SHALL NOT ATTEND AN EXECUTIVE BOARD
21 MEETING WITHOUT THE PRESENCE OF A LICENSED MANAGER.

12-10-1005. Insurance required - rules. EVERY LICENSEE UNDER
THIS PART 10, EXCEPT AN INACTIVE MANAGER OR AN ATTORNEY LICENSEE
WHO MAINTAINS A POLICY OF PROFESSIONAL MALPRACTICE INSURANCE
THAT PROVIDES COVERAGE FOR THE LICENSEE'S ACTIVITIES UNDER THIS
PART 10, MUST BE INSURED UNDER INSURANCE NECESSARY TO COVER ALL
ACTIVITIES CONTEMPLATED UNDER THIS PART 10 IN AN AMOUNT AND

UNDER TERMS AND CONDITIONS SPECIFIED BY THE DIRECTOR BY RULE. IN
 PROMULGATING RULES UNDER THIS SECTION, THE DIRECTOR SHALL SOLICIT
 AND CONSIDER INFORMATION AND COMMENTS FROM INTERESTED PERSONS.

4 12-10-1006. Fees and charges for contracted services and 5 **home sales - disclosure required.** (1) EVERY MANAGER, AND EVERY 6 AGENT OR OTHER PERSON WHO REPRESENTS OR NEGOTIATES ON BEHALF 7 OF A MANAGER, SHALL DISCLOSE TO THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF EACH HOA 8 FOR WHICH IT PROVIDES OR OFFERS TO PROVIDE SERVICES, DURING 9 CONTRACT NEGOTIATIONS AND THEREAFTER ON AN ANNUAL BASIS, ALL 10 FEES AND OTHER AMOUNTS THAT THE MANAGER CHARGES OR WILL 11 CHARGE TO THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY, UNIT OWNERS, AND 12 PURCHASERS OF UNITS IN THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY FOR OR AS 13 A RESULT OF ANY SERVICE, PRODUCT, TRANSACTION, OR ITEM OF VALUE 14 PROVIDED BY THE MANAGER, ANY EMPLOYEE OR CONTRACTOR OF THE 15 MANAGER, OR ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL OR ENTITY WITH WHOM THE 16 MANAGER ASSOCIATES IN THE PERFORMANCE OF COMMUNITY 17 ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT SERVICES.

18 (2) NEITHER A MANAGER NOR ANY AGENT OF A MANAGER MAY
19 ENFORCE ANY FEE OR CHARGE, INCLUDING A TRANSFER FEE, AGAINST THE
20 HOA OR ANY BUYER OR SELLER OF PROPERTY SERVED BY THE HOA
21 UNLESS THE FEE OR CHARGE IS:

(a) EXPLICITLY DISCLOSED IN THE MANAGER'S CONTRACT WITHTHE HOA OR AN ADDENDUM TO THE CONTRACT; OR

24 (b) DOCUMENTED BY A CLEARLY IDENTIFIED LINE ITEM ON A REAL
25 ESTATE CLOSING SETTLEMENT STATEMENT.

26 (3) IN ADDITION TO MAKING THE DISCLOSURES REQUIRED UNDER
27 SUBSECTIONS (1) AND (2) OF THIS SECTION, A MANAGER SHALL DISCLOSE

TO THE EXECUTIVE BOARD ALL REMUNERATION THE MANAGER OR ANY
 SUBSIDIARY, AFFILIATE, OR RELATED PERSON OR ENTITY RECEIVES OR WILL
 RECEIVE, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN CONNECTION WITH ITS
 RELATIONSHIP WITH THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY.

5 (4) THE DIVISION MAY REGULATE, INVESTIGATE, AND TAKE
6 DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST ANY MANAGER OR, IF THE MANAGER IS AN
7 ENTITY, A PRINCIPAL OF THE ENTITY FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION.

8 12-10-1007. Licenses - issuance - contents - display. THE
9 DIRECTOR SHALL MAKE AVAILABLE FOR EACH LICENSEE A LICENSE IN SUCH
10 FORM AND SIZE AS THE DIRECTOR MAY PRESCRIBE. THE LICENSE MUST
11 SHOW THE NAME OF THE LICENSEE AND MAY CONTAIN SUCH OTHER
12 MATTER AS THE DIRECTOR PRESCRIBES.

13 12-10-1008. Resident licensee - nonresident licensee - consent
to service. (1) A NONRESIDENT OF THE STATE MAY BECOME A
15 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER OR APPRENTICE IN THIS STATE BY
16 CONFORMING TO ALL THE CONDITIONS OF THIS PART 10; EXCEPT THAT THE
17 NONRESIDENT MANAGER IS NOT REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN A PLACE OF
18 BUSINESS WITHIN THIS STATE IF THAT MANAGER MAINTAINS A DEFINITE
19 PLACE OF BUSINESS IN ANOTHER STATE.

20 (2) IF A MANAGER HAS NO REGISTERED AGENT REGISTERED IN THIS 21 STATE AS CONTEMPLATED BY SECTION 7-90-701, THE REGISTERED AGENT 22 IS NOT LOCATED UNDER ITS REGISTERED AGENT NAME AT ITS REGISTERED 23 AGENT ADDRESS, OR THE REGISTERED AGENT CANNOT WITH REASONABLE 24 DILIGENCE BE SERVED, NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 7-90-704, THE 25 MANAGER MAY BE SERVED BY REGISTERED MAIL OR BY CERTIFIED MAIL, 26 RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED, ADDRESSED TO THE MANAGER AT THE 27 MANAGER'S LAST-KNOWN ADDRESS. SERVICE IS PERFECTED UNDER THIS

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1 SUBSECTION (2) AT THE EARLIEST OF:

2 (a) THE DATE THE MANAGER RECEIVES THE PROCESS, NOTICE, OR
3 DEMAND;

4 (b) THE DATE SHOWN ON THE RETURN RECEIPT, IF SIGNED BY OR
5 ON BEHALF OF THE MANAGER; OR

6

(c) FIVE DAYS AFTER MAILING.

7 (3) ALL APPLICATIONS MADE BY A DESIGNATED MANAGER ON
8 BEHALF OF A PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, OR
9 CORPORATION MUST CONTAIN A CERTIFICATION THAT THE MANAGER IS
10 AUTHORIZED TO ACT FOR THE ENTITY.

11 **12-10-1009. Record of licensees - publications.** THE DIRECTOR 12 SHALL MAINTAIN A RECORD OF THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF ALL 13 COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS LICENSED UNDER THIS PART 10, 14 TOGETHER WITH SUCH OTHER INFORMATION RELATIVE TO THE 15 ENFORCEMENT OF THIS PART 10 AS THE DIRECTOR DEEMS NECESSARY. THE 16 DIRECTOR SHALL PUBLISH THE NAME AND ADDRESS RECORD AND OTHER 17 NONPROPRIETARY INFORMATION THE DIRECTOR DEEMS USEFUL TO THE 18 PUBLIC ON THE DIVISION'S WEBSITE. PUBLICATION OF THE RECORD AND OF 19 ANY OTHER INFORMATION CIRCULATED IN QUANTITY OUTSIDE THE 20 EXECUTIVE BRANCH MUST BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 24-1-136.

12-10-1010. Change of location or employment status - notice
required. (1) A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSED UNDER
THIS PART 10 SHALL NOTIFY THE DIRECTOR WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER
ANY CHANGE OF BUSINESS LOCATION OR EMPLOYMENT. A CHANGE OF
BUSINESS ADDRESS OR EMPLOYMENT STATUS WITHOUT NOTIFICATION TO
THE DIRECTOR AUTOMATICALLY INACTIVATES THE LICENSEE'S LICENSE.
(2) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, A CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT

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STATUS INCLUDES THE DESIGNATION OF A LICENSED COMMUNITY
 ASSOCIATION MANAGER AS A NEW OR SUCCESSOR DESIGNATED MANAGER
 ACTING FOR A PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, OR
 CORPORATION.

5 12-10-1011. License fees - partnership, limited liability
6 company, and corporation licenses - rules. (1) THE DIRECTOR SHALL
7 ESTABLISH, COLLECT, AND PERIODICALLY ADJUST, IN ACCORDANCE WITH
8 SECTION 12-10-215, FEES FOR:

9 (a) EACH EXAMINATION;

10 (b) EACH MANAGER'S OR ENTITY'S ORIGINAL APPLICATION AND
11 LICENSE;

12 (c) EACH RENEWAL OR REINSTATEMENT OF A MANAGER'S LICENSE;
13 (d) ANY CHANGE OF NAME, ADDRESS, OR EMPLOYMENT STATUS
14 REQUIRING A CHANGE IN DIRECTOR RECORDS; AND

15 (e) EACH APPRENTICE'S ORIGINAL APPLICATION AND LICENSE.

16 (2) THE DIRECTOR SHALL TRANSMIT ALL FEES TO THE STATE 17 TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THEM TO THE DIVISION OF REAL ESTATE 18 CASH FUND, CREATED IN SECTION 12-10-215 (2)(b). FEES COLLECTED 19 UNDER SUBSECTIONS (1)(b) TO (1)(e) OF THIS SECTION ARE 20 NONREFUNDABLE.

(3) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS SECTION,
LICENSES ARE VALID FOR UP TO THREE YEARS, SUBJECT TO EXPIRATION
AND RENEWAL ON A SCHEDULE DETERMINED BY THE DIRECTOR. THE
DIRECTOR SHALL ESTABLISH, BY RULE, THE REQUIREMENTS FOR
CONTINUING EDUCATION, REEXAMINATION, AND SUBSEQUENT CRIMINAL
HISTORY RECORD CHECKS; EXCEPT THAT THESE REQUIREMENTS FOR REAL

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1 ESTATE BROKERS UNDER PART 2 OF THIS ARTICLE 10.

2 (4) AN APPRENTICE LICENSE IS VALID FOR ONE YEAR AND IS NOT
3 SUBJECT TO RENEWAL.

4 12-10-1012. Hearings - use of administrative law judges -5 subpoenas - rules - judicial review - immunity. (1) EXCEPT AS 6 OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, ALL PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE 7 DIRECTOR WITH RESPECT TO DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS AND DENIAL OF 8 LICENSURE UNDER THIS PART 10, AT THE DISCRETION OF THE DIRECTOR, 9 MAY BE CONDUCTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE 10 DIRECTOR OR BY AN ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE PURSUANT TO SECTIONS 11 24-4-104 AND 24-4-105.

(2) VENUE FOR PROCEEDINGS IS IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE
DIRECTOR HAS AN OFFICE OR IN SUCH OTHER PLACE AS THE DIRECTOR MAY
DESIGNATE. IF THE LICENSEE IS EMPLOYED BY ANOTHER LICENSED
COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER, THE DIRECTOR SHALL ALSO NOTIFY
THE LICENSEE'S EMPLOYER BY MAILING, BY FIRST-CLASS MAIL, A COPY OF
THE WRITTEN NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER SECTION 24-4-104 (3), TO THE
EMPLOYER'S LAST-KNOWN BUSINESS ADDRESS.

19 (3) THE DIRECTOR, AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE 20 DIRECTOR, OR AN ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE SHALL CONDUCT ALL 21 HEARINGS FOR DENYING, SUSPENDING, OR REVOKING A LICENSE OR 22 CERTIFICATE ON BEHALF OF THE DIRECTOR, SUBJECT TO APPROPRIATIONS 23 MADE TO THE DEPARTMENT OF PERSONNEL. EACH ADMINISTRATIVE LAW 24 JUDGE SHALL BE APPOINTED PURSUANT TO PART 10 OF ARTICLE 30 OF 25 TITLE 24. THE ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE SHALL CONDUCT THE HEARING 26 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 24-4-104 AND 24-4-105. A LICENSE MAY 27 NOT BE DENIED, SUSPENDED, OR REVOKED UNTIL THE DIRECTOR HAS MADE

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1 A DECISION.

2 (4) THE DIRECTOR, OR THE ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE 3 APPOINTED FOR HEARINGS, MAY ISSUE A SUBPOENA COMPELLING THE 4 ATTENDANCE AND TESTIMONY OF WITNESSES AND THE PRODUCTION OF 5 BOOKS, PAPERS, RECORDS, OR OTHER EVIDENCE PURSUANT TO AN 6 INVESTIGATION OR HEARING. THESE SUBPOENAS MUST BE SERVED IN THE 7 SAME MANNER AS SUBPOENAS ISSUED BY DISTRICT COURTS AND ISSUED 8 WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION BETWEEN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE PARTIES 9 REQUIRING THE ATTENDANCE OF WITNESSES AND THE PRODUCTION OF 10 DOCUMENTS AT HEARINGS. IF A PERSON FAILS TO OBEY A SUBPOENA 11 ISSUED BY THE DIRECTOR OR THE APPOINTED ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE, 12 THE DIRECTOR MAY PETITION THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE CITY AND 13 COUNTY OF DENVER FOR ISSUANCE OF AN ORDER COMPELLING A WITNESS 14 TO ATTEND AND TESTIFY OR PRODUCE BOOKS, PAPERS, RECORDS, OR 15 OTHER EVIDENCE UNDER PENALTY OF PUNISHMENT FOR CONTEMPT.

16 (5) THE DECISION OF THE DIRECTOR IN ANY DISCIPLINARY ACTION
17 OR DENIAL OF LICENSURE UNDER THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO JUDICIAL
18 REVIEW BY THE COURT OF APPEALS. IN ORDER TO EFFECTUATE THE
19 PURPOSES OF THIS PART 10, THE DIRECTOR HAS THE POWER TO
20 PROMULGATE RULES IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24.

(6) IN A JUDICIAL REVIEW PROCEEDING, THE COURT MAY STAY THE
EXECUTION OR EFFECT OF ANY FINAL ORDER OF THE DIRECTOR; BUT A
HEARING SHALL BE HELD AFFORDING THE PARTIES AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE
HEARD FOR THE PURPOSE OF DETERMINING WHETHER THE PUBLIC HEALTH,
SAFETY, AND WELFARE WOULD BE ENDANGERED BY STAYING THE
DIRECTOR'S ORDER. IF THE COURT DETERMINES THAT THE ORDER SHOULD
BE STAYED, THE COURT SHALL ALSO DETERMINE AT THE HEARING

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1 WHETHER THE PETITIONER SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO POST A BOND AND THE 2 AMOUNT OF THE BOND AND ADEQUACY OF THE SURETY, WHICH BOND 3 MUST BE CONDITIONED UPON THE FAITHFUL PERFORMANCE BY THE 4 PETITIONER OF ALL OBLIGATIONS AS A COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION 5 MANAGER AND UPON THE PROMPT PAYMENT OF ALL DAMAGES ARISING 6 FROM OR CAUSED BY THE DELAY IN THE TAKING EFFECT OF OR 7 ENFORCEMENT OF THE ORDER COMPLAINED OF AND FOR ALL COSTS THAT 8 MAY BE ASSESSED OR REQUIRED TO BE PAID IN CONNECTION WITH THE 9 PROCEEDINGS.

10 (7) IN ANY HEARING CONDUCTED BY THE DIRECTOR OR AN
AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DIRECTOR IN WHICH THERE IS A
POSSIBILITY OF THE DENIAL, SUSPENSION, OR REVOCATION OF A LICENSE
BECAUSE OF THE CONVICTION OF A FELONY OR OF A CRIME INVOLVING
MORAL TURPITUDE, THE DIRECTOR OR THE DIRECTOR'S AUTHORIZED
REPRESENTATIVE IS GOVERNED BY SECTION 24-5-101.

16 (8) A PERSON PARTICIPATING IN GOOD FAITH IN THE FILING OF A
17 COMPLAINT OR REPORT OR PARTICIPATING IN AN INVESTIGATION OR
18 HEARING BEFORE THE DIRECTOR OR AN ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE
19 PURSUANT TO THIS PART 10 IS IMMUNE FROM ANY LIABILITY, CIVIL OR
20 CRIMINAL, THAT OTHERWISE MIGHT RESULT BY REASON OF SUCH ACTION.

12-10-1013. Advisory committee - rules. (1) THERE IS HEREBY
ESTABLISHED AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION
MANAGEMENT. THE PURPOSES OF THE COMMITTEE ARE TO GATHER
INFORMATION AND FEEDBACK FROM HOMEOWNERS AND MANAGERS; TO
ACT AS A SOUNDING BOARD FOR DISCUSSION OF ISSUES AFFECTING
COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITIES; AND TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO
THE DIRECTOR CONCERNING:

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(a) ANY NECESSARY UPDATES OR CHANGES TO THE RULES
 PROMULGATED BY THE DIRECTOR PURSUANT TO THIS PART 10;

(b) THE COMPLAINT PROCESS, INCLUDING:

3

4 (I) INFORMATION OR EDUCATION FOR HOMEOWNERS ON FILING A
5 COMPLAINT;

6 (II) THE TIME PERIODS AND PROCESSES THAT APPLY TO THE
7 RESPONSE BY A PERSON ACCUSED OF A VIOLATION AND THE
8 INVESTIGATION OF THE COMPLAINT;

9 (III) THE TYPES OF RECORDS AND OTHER EVIDENCE THAT SHOULD
10 BE PRODUCED OR PRESERVED WHEN A COMPLAINT IS FILED; AND

(IV) COMMUNICATION AMONG THE COMPLAINANT, THE
RESPONDENT, AND INVESTIGATORS DURING THE PENDENCY OF A
COMPLAINT AND ANY SUBSEQUENT ACTION BY THE DIRECTOR; AND

14 (c) ANY OTHER ISSUES ABOUT WHICH THE DIRECTOR SEEKS INPUT
15 FROM THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

16 (2) (a) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE HAS NO ENFORCEMENT OR
17 DISCIPLINARY ROLE.

18 (b) MEMBERS OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SERVE ON A19 VOLUNTARY BASIS, WITHOUT COMPENSATION.

20 (c) EVERY MEMBER OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE MUST HAVE
 21 DEMONSTRATED TRAINING OR EXPERIENCE AND INTEREST IN COMMUNITY
 22 ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT.

23 (3) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE CONSISTS OF SEVEN MEMBERS,
24 APPOINTED BY THE DIRECTOR, AS FOLLOWS:

(a) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A UNIT OWNER RESIDING IN COLORADO
WHO HAS NOT SERVED ON AN EXECUTIVE BOARD OF A COMMUNITY
ASSOCIATION MANAGED BY A LICENSED MANAGER AND HAS NOT, FOR AT

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LEAST ONE YEAR IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THE MEMBER'S APPOINTMENT,
 ACTED AS A LICENSED COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER OR WORKED
 FOR AN ENTITY THAT IS PRIMARILY FOCUSED ON COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION
 MANAGEMENT OR DEVELOPMENT;

(b) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A UNIT OWNER RESIDING IN COLORADO
WHO HAS SERVED AT LEAST ONE YEAR ON AN EXECUTIVE BOARD OF A
COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGED BY A LICENSED MANAGER AND HAS
NOT, FOR AT LEAST ONE YEAR IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THE MEMBER'S
APPOINTMENT, ACTED AS A LICENSED COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER
OR WORKED FOR AN ENTITY THAT IS PRIMARILY FOCUSED ON COMMUNITY
ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT OR DEVELOPMENT;

12 (c) THREE MEMBERS WHO RESIDE IN COLORADO AND WHO HOLD
13 ACTIVE COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER LICENSES FIRST ISSUED NO
14 LESS THAN THREE YEARS BEFORE APPOINTMENT TO THE COMMITTEE;

15 (d) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT
16 AUTHORIZED TO PRACTICE IN COLORADO WITH AT LEAST FIVE YEARS OF
17 DIRECT EXPERIENCE WORKING WITH THE FINANCES OF COMMON INTEREST
18 COMMUNITIES; AND

(e) ONE MEMBER WHO IS AN ATTORNEY LICENSED TO PRACTICE IN
COLORADO WITH AT LEAST FIVE YEARS OF EXPERIENCE ADVISING CLIENTS
ON THE "COLORADO COMMON INTEREST OWNERSHIP ACT", ARTICLE 33.3
OF TITLE 38, AND COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION LAW.

(4) THE DIRECTOR SHALL TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION GEOGRAPHIC
 DIVERSITY AND POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST WHEN MAKING
 APPOINTMENTS TO THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

26 (5) (a) THE DIRECTOR SHALL MAKE INITIAL APPOINTMENTS TO THE
27 ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 15, 2019. ONCE

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APPOINTED, THE TERMS OF THE FOLLOWING COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE
 TWO YEARS, WHICH TERMS BEGIN ON THE DATE OF NOTIFICATION OF
 APPOINTMENT:

4 (I) THE UNIT OWNER WHO QUALIFIES UNDER SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF
5 THIS SECTION;

6 (II) ONE COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGER WHO QUALIFIES
7 UNDER SUBSECTION (3)(c) OF THIS SECTION;

8 (III) THE CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT WHO QUALIFIES UNDER
9 SUBSECTION (3)(d) OF THIS SECTION; AND

10 (IV) THE ATTORNEY WHO QUALIFIES UNDER SUBSECTION (3)(e) OF
11 THIS SECTION.

(b) THE INITIAL TERMS OF THE REMAINING MEMBERS OF THE
ADVISORY COMMITTEE ARE THREE YEARS. AFTER THE INITIAL TERMS, THE
TERMS OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE TWO YEARS. NO
COMMITTEE MEMBER MAY SERVE MORE THAN TWO FULL TERMS
CONSECUTIVELY.

17 (c) IF A VACANCY OCCURS DURING A COMMITTEE MEMBER'S TERM, 18 THE DIRECTOR SHALL APPOINT A PERSON QUALIFIED UNDER THIS SECTION 19 TO REPLACE THE MEMBER FOR THE REMAINDER OF THAT MEMBER'S TERM. 20 IF A QUALIFIED SUCCESSOR HAS NOT BEEN FOUND, OR IF THE DIRECTOR IS 21 UNABLE TO SECURE THE SERVICES OF A OUALIFIED PERSON TO FILL ANY OF 22 THE POSITIONS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTIONS (3)(a) TO (3)(e) OF THIS SECTION 23 FOR AN INITIAL TERM OR A SUBSEQUENT TERM, THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE 24 SHALL NONETHELESS MEET AND ADVISE THE DIRECTOR TO THE BEST OF ITS 25 ABILITY. THERE IS NO QUORUM REQUIREMENT.

26 (6) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SHALL ANNUALLY ELECT A
27 CHAIRPERSON FROM AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR A

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TERM OF ONE YEAR. A CHAIRPERSON MAY SERVE MORE THAN ONE TERM
 AS CHAIR; EXCEPT THAT THE COMMITTEE MUST ELECT THE CHAIRPERSON
 EACH YEAR. THE COMMITTEE MAY REMOVE THE CHAIRPERSON FROM THAT
 ROLE, WITH OR WITHOUT CAUSE, AND ELECT A NEW CHAIRPERSON TO FILL
 THE REMAINDER OF THE TERM.

6 (7) THE DIRECTOR MAY REMOVE AN APPOINTED COMMITTEE
7 MEMBER AND MAY PROMULGATE RULES CONSISTENT WITH THIS PART 10
8 CONCERNING THE APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS
9 AND OPERATION OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

10 12-10-1014. Repeal of part. This part 10 is repealed,
11 EFFECTIVE SEPTEMBER 1, 2024. BEFORE THE REPEAL, THE FUNCTIONS OF
12 THE DIRECTOR AND THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR COMMUNITY
13 ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT UNDER THIS PART 10 ARE SCHEDULED FOR
14 REVIEW IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 24-34-104.

SECTION 4. Effective date. This act takes effect upon passage;
except that section 3 of this act takes effect only if House Bill 19-1172
becomes law, in which case section 3 takes effect October 1, 2019.

SECTION 5. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
 preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.